1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	cmichel@michellawyers.com Joshua R. Dale – SBN 209942 jdale@michellawyers.com Konstadinos T. Moros – SBN 306610 kmoros@michellawyers.com Alexander A. Frank – SBN 311718 afrank@michellawyers.com MICHEL & ASSOCIATES, P.C. 180 E. Ocean Blvd., Suite 200 Long Beach, CA 90802 Telephone: (562) 216-4444  Donald Kilmer-SBN 179986 Law Offices of Donald Kilmer, APC 14085 Silver Ridge Road Caldwell, Idaho 83607 Telephone: (408) 264-8489 Email: Don@DKLawOffice.com  Attorneys for Plaintiffs		
	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
13	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
14	SOUTHERN DIVISION		
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	MIRANDA, an individual; ERIC HANS, an individual; GARY BRENNAN, an individual; OSCAR A. BARRETTO, JR., an individual; ISABELLE R. BARRETTO, an individual; BARRY BAHRAMI, an individual; PETE STEPHENSON, an individual; ANDREW HARMS, an individual; JOSE FLORES, an individual; DR. SHELDON HOUGH, DDS, an individual; SECOND AMENDMENT FOUNDATION; GUN OWNERS OF AMERICA; GUN OWNERS OF CALIFORNIA, INC.; THE LIBERAL GUN CLUB, INC.; and CALIFORNIA RIFLE & PISTOL ASSOCIATION, INCORPORATED,  Plaintiffs,  V.  ROBERT BONTA, in his official capacity as Attorney General of the State of California, and DOES 1-10,	IS OF FION ED IN S FOR N	

## TO THIS HONORABLE COURT:

Plaintiffs Reno May, Anthony Miranda, Eric Hans, Gary Brennan, Oscar A. Barretto, Jr., Isabelle R. Barretto, Barry Bahrami, Pete Stephenson, Andrew Harms, Jose Flores, Dr. Sheldon Hough, DDS, The Second Amendment Foundation, Gun Owners of America, Inc., Gun Owners of California, Inc., The Liberal Gun Club, Inc., and California Rifle & Pistol Association, Incorporated, hereby jointly object, pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402, 403, 601, 702, 703, and 704, to the Declaration of Dr. Mary Fissell lodged by Defendant in support of his Brief in Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Injunction. These objections are raised on the following grounds and as to the following matters contained within the declaration:

## 1. Objection to Paragraphs 5-13:

Relevance. Facts and opinions as the historical operation of hospitals and who utilized them, without any discussion or citation to firearms laws or regulations applicable to such hospitals during the relevant analogical period, are not relevant to the evidence of Founding through Reconstruction historical analogues that governments must produce to show a history and tradition of firearms regulation. *See New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass'n v. Bruen*, 597 U.S. \_\_\_, 142 S. Ct. 2111, 2137, 2153-54 (2022).

## 2. Objection to Paragraph 14:

<u>Foundation</u>. There is no citation to facts or sources provided to support the opinion expressed by the declarant hospitals did not have rules during the relevant analogical period barring the carry of firearms in them because of the lack of necessity for them, and by the declarant's admission she is speculating as to why such rules did not exist or she was unable to identify and cite such rules.

Relevance. The declarant's speculation as to why hospitals did not have rules during the relevant analogical period barring the carry of firearms in them is not relevant to the evidence of Founding through Reconstruction historical analogues that governments must produce to show a history and tradition of

firearms regulation. For the reasons set forth above, the court should strike or disregard the declaration in its entirety in ruling on Plaintiffs' motion, or, in the alternative, strike and disregard those identified opinions. MICHEL & ASSOCIATES, P.C. Dated: November 20, 2023 /s/ C.D. Michel C.D. Michel Counsel for Plaintiffs Dated: November 20, 2023 LAW OFFICES OF DON KILMER /s/ Don Kilmer Counsel for Plaintiff The Second Amendment Foundation 

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 2 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 3 Case Name: May, et al. v. Bonta 4 Case No.: 8:23-cv-01696 CJC (ADSx) 5 IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED THAT: 6 I, the undersigned, am a citizen of the United States and am at least eighteen years of age. My business address is 180 East Ocean Boulevard, Suite 200, Long 7 Beach, California 90802. 8 I am not a party to the above-entitled action. I have caused service of: 9 EVIDENTIARY OBJECTIONS OF PLAINTIFFS TO DECLARATION OF 10 DR. MARY FISSELL FILED IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT'S OPPOSITION TO MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION 11 on the following party by electronically filing the foregoing with the Clerk of the 12 District Court using its ECF System, which electronically notifies them. 13 Robert L. Meyerhoff, Deputy Attorney General 14 California Department of Justice 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702 15 Los Angeles, CA 90013 16 Email: Robert.Meyerhoff@doj.ca.gov Attorney for Defendant 17 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. 18 Executed November 20, 2023. 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE